

Kyoto Protocol

Status of Ratification 09.08.2022

Status Signatories: 83

Parties: 192 ⁽¹⁾

| Participant | Signature | Ratification, Acceptance (A), Accession (a), Approval (AA) |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| Afghanistan | | 25 Mar 2013 a |
| Albania | | 1 Apr 2005 a |
| Algeria | | 16 Feb 2005 a |
| Angola | | 8 May 2007 a |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 16 Mar 1998 | 3 Nov 1998 |
| Argentina | 16 Mar 1998 | 28 Sep 2001 |
| Armenia | | 25 Apr 2003 a |
| Australia | 29 Apr 1998 | 12 Dec 2007 |
| Austria | 29 Apr 1998 | 31 May 2002 |
| Azerbaijan | | 28 Sep 2000 a |
| Bahamas | | 9 Apr 1999 a |
| Bahrain | | 31 Jan 2006 a |
| Bangladesh | | 22 Oct 2001 a |
| Barbados | | 7 Aug 2000 a |
| Belarus | | 26 Aug 2005 a |
| Belgium | 29 Apr 1998 | 31 May 2002 |
| Belize | | 26 Sep 2003 a |
| Benin | | 25 Feb 2002 a |

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| Bhutan | | 26 Aug 2002 a |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 9 Jul 1998 | 30 Nov 1999 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | | 16 Apr 2007 a |
| Botswana | | 8 Aug 2003 a |
| Brazil | 29 Apr 1998 | 23 Aug 2002 |
| Brunei Darussalam | | 20 Aug 2009 a |
| Bulgaria | 18 Sep 1998 | 15 Aug 2002 |
| Burkina Faso | | 31 Mar 2005 a |
| Burundi | | 18 Oct 2001 a |
| Cabo Verde | | 10 Feb 2006 a |
| Cambodia | | 22 Aug 2002 a |
| Cameroon | | 28 Aug 2002 a |
| Canada (2) | [29 Apr 1998] | [17 Dec 2002] |
| Central African Republic | | 18 Mar 2008 a |
| Chad | | 18 Aug 2009 a |
| Chile | 17 Jun 1998 | 26 Aug 2002 |
| China (3) | 29 May 1998 | 30 Aug 2002 AA |
| Colombia | | 30 Nov 2001 a |
| Comoros | | 10 Apr 2008 a |
| Congo | | 12 Feb 2007 a |
| Cook Islands | 16 Sep 1998 | 27 Aug 2001 |
| Costa Rica | 27 Apr 1998 | 9 Aug 2002 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | | 23 Apr 2007 a |
| Croatia | 11 Mar 1999 | 30 May 2007 |
| Cuba | 15 Mar 1999 | 30 Apr 2002 |
| Cyprus | | 16 Jul 1999 a |

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| Czech Republic | 23 Nov 1998 | 15 Nov 2001 AA |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | | 27 Apr 2005 a |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | | 23 Mar 2005 a |
| Denmark (4) | 29 Apr 1998 | 31 May 2002 |
| Djibouti | | 12 Mar 2002 a |
| Dominica | | 25 Jan 2005 a |
| Dominican Republic | | 12 Feb 2002 a |
| Ecuador | 15 Jan 1999 | 13 Jan 2000 |
| Egypt | 15 Mar 1999 | 12 Jan 2005 |
| El Salvador | 8 Jun 1998 | 30 Nov 1998 |
| Equatorial Guinea | | 16 Aug 2000 a |
| Eritrea | | 28 Jul 2005 a |
| Estonia | 3 Dec 1998 | 14 Oct 2002 |
| Eswatini | | 13 Jan 2006 a |
| Ethiopia | | 14 Apr 2005 a |
| European Union | 29 Apr 1998 | 31 May 2002 AA |
| Fiji | 17 Sep 1998 | 17 Sep 1998 |
| Finland | 29 Apr 1998 | 31 May 2002 |
| France | 29 Apr 1998 | 31 May 2002 AA |
| Gabon | | 12 Dec 2006 a |
| Gambia | | 1 Jun 2001 a |
| Georgia | | 16 Jun 1999 a |
| Germany | 29 Apr 1998 | 31 May 2002 |
| Ghana | | 30 May 2003 a |
| Greece | 29 Apr 1998 | 31 May 2002 |
| Grenada | | 6 Aug 2002 a |

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| Guatemala | 10 Jul 1998 | 5 Oct 1999 |
| Guinea | | 7 Sep 2000 a |
| Guinea-Bissau | | 18 Nov 2005 a |
| Guyana | | 5 Aug 2003 a |
| Haiti | | 6 Jul 2005 a |
| Honduras | 25 Feb 1999 | 19 Jul 2000 |
| Hungary | | 21 Aug 2002 a |
| Iceland | | 23 May 2002 a |
| India | | 26 Aug 2002 a |
| Indonesia | 13 Jul 1998 | 3 Dec 2004 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | | 22 Aug 2005 a |
| Iraq | | 28 Jul 2009 a |
| Ireland | 29 Apr 1998 | 31 May 2002 |
| Israel | 16 Dec 1998 | 15 Mar 2004 |
| Italy | 29 Apr 1998 | 31 May 2002 |
| Jamaica | | 28 Jun 1999 a |
| Japan | 28 Apr 1998 | 4 Jun 2002 A |
| Jordan | | 17 Jan 2003 a |
| Kazakhstan | 12 Mar 1999 | 19 Jun 2009 |
| Kenya | | 25 Feb 2005 a |
| Kiribati | | 7 Sep 2000 a |
| Kuwait | | 11 Mar 2005 a |
| Kyrgyzstan | | 13 May 2003 a |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | | 6 Feb 2003 a |
| Latvia | 14 Dec 1998 | 5 Jul 2002 |
| Lebanon | | 13 Nov 2006 a |

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| Lesotho | | 6 Sep 2000 a |
| Liberia | | 5 Nov 2002 a |
| Libya | | 24 Aug 2006 a |
| Liechtenstein | 29 Jun 1998 | 3 Dec 2004 |
| Lithuania | 21 Sep 1998 | 3 Jan 2003 |
| Luxembourg | 29 Apr 1998 | 31 May 2002 |
| Madagascar | | 24 Sep 2003 a |
| Malawi | | 26 Oct 2001 a |
| Malaysia | 12 Mar 1999 | 4 Sep 2002 |
| Maldives | 16 Mar 1998 | 30 Dec 1998 |
| Mali | 27 Jan 1999 | 28 Mar 2002 |
| Malta | 17 Apr 1998 | 11 Nov 2001 |
| Marshall Islands | 17 Mar 1998 | 11 Aug 2003 |
| Mauritania | | 22 Jul 2005 a |
| Mauritius | | 9 May 2001 a |
| Mexico | 9 Jun 1998 | 7 Sep 2000 |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) | 17 Mar 1998 | 21 Jun 1999 |
| Monaco | 29 Apr 1998 | 27 Feb 2006 |
| Mongolia | | 15 Dec 1999 a |
| Montenegro | | 4 Jun 2007 a |
| Morocco | | 25 Jan 2002 a |
| Mozambique | | 18 Jan 2005 a |
| Myanmar | | 13 Aug 2003 a |
| Namibia | | 4 Sep 2003 a |
| Nauru | | 16 Aug 2001 a |
| Nepal | | 16 Sep 2005 a |

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| Netherlands (5) | 29 Apr 1998 | 31 May 2002 A |
| New Zealand (6) | 22 May 1998 | 19 Dec 2002 |
| Nicaragua | 7 Jul 1998 | 18 Nov 1999 |
| Niger | 23 Oct 1998 | 30 Sep 2004 |
| Nigeria | | 10 Dec 2004 a |
| Niue | 8 Dec 1998 | 6 May 1999 |
| North Macedonia | | 18 Nov 2004 a |
| Norway | 29 Apr 1998 | 30 May 2002 |
| Oman | | 19 Jan 2005 a |
| Pakistan | | 11 Jan 2005 a |
| Palau | | 10 Dec 1999 a |
| Panama | 8 Jun 1998 | 5 Mar 1999 |
| Papua New Guinea | 2 Mar 1999 | 28 Mar 2002 |
| Paraguay | 25 Aug 1998 | 27 Aug 1999 |
| Peru | 13 Nov 1998 | 12 Sep 2002 |
| Philippines | 15 Apr 1998 | 20 Nov 2003 |
| Poland | 15 Jul 1998 | 13 Dec 2002 |
| Portugal | 29 Apr 1998 | 31 May 2002 AA |
| Qatar | | 11 Jan 2005 a |
| Republic of Korea | 25 Sep 1998 | 8 Nov 2002 |
| Republic of Moldova | | 22 Apr 2003 a |
| Romania | 5 Jan 1999 | 19 Mar 2001 |
| Russian Federation | 11 Mar 1999 | 18 Nov 2004 |
| Rwanda | | 22 Jul 2004 a |
| Samoa | 16 Mar 1998 | 27 Nov 2000 |
| San Marino | | 28 Apr 2010 a |

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| Sao Tome and Principe | | 25 Apr 2008 a |
| Saudi Arabia | | 31 Jan 2005 a |
| Senegal | | 20 Jul 2001 a |
| Serbia | | 19 Oct 2007 a |
| Seychelles | 20 Mar 1998 | 22 Jul 2002 |
| Sierra Leone | | 10 Nov 2006 a |
| Singapore | | 12 Apr 2006 a |
| Slovakia | 26 Feb 1999 | 31 May 2002 |
| Slovenia | 21 Oct 1998 | 2 Aug 2002 |
| Solomon Islands | 29 Sep 1998 | 13 Mar 2003 |
| Somalia | | 26 Jul 2010 a |
| South Africa | | 31 Jul 2002 a |
| Spain | 29 Apr 1998 | 31 May 2002 |
| Sri Lanka | | 3 Sep 2002 a |
| St. Kitts and Nevis | | 8 Apr 2008 a |
| St. Lucia | 16 Mar 1998 | 20 Aug 2003 |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines | 19 Mar 1998 | 31 Dec 2004 |
| Sudan | | 2 Nov 2004 a |
| Suriname | | 25 Sep 2006 a |
| Sweden | 29 Apr 1998 | 31 May 2002 |
| Switzerland | 16 Mar 1998 | 9 Jul 2003 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | | 27 Jan 2006 a |
| Tajikistan | | 29 Dec 2008 a |
| Thailand | 2 Feb 1999 | 28 Aug 2002 |
| Timor-Leste | | 14 Oct 2008 a |
| Togo | | 2 Jul 2004 a |

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| Tonga | | 14 Jan 2008 a |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 7 Jan 1999 | 28 Jan 1999 |
| Tunisia | | 22 Jan 2003 a |
| Turkey | | 28 May 2009 a |
| Turkmenistan | 28 Sep 1998 | 11 Jan 1999 |
| Tuvalu | 16 Nov 1998 | 16 Nov 1998 |
| Uganda | | 25 Mar 2002 a |
| Ukraine | 15 Mar 1999 | 12 Apr 2004 |
| United Arab Emirates | | 26 Jan 2005 a |
| United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (7) (8) | 29 Apr 1998 | 31 May 2002 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | | 26 Aug 2002 a |
| United States of America | 12 Nov 1998 | |
| Uruguay | 29 Jul 1998 | 5 Feb 2001 |
| Uzbekistan | 20 Nov 1998 | 12 Oct 1999 |
| Vanuatu | | 17 Jul 2001 a |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | | 18 Feb 2005 a |
| Viet Nam | 3 Dec 1998 | 25 Sep 2002 |
| Yemen | | 15 Sep 2004 a |
| Zambia | 5 Aug 1998 | 7 Jul 2006 |
| Zimbabwe | | 30 Jun 2009 a |

Note

1 For the purpose of entry into force of the [Convention/Protocol] , any instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession deposited by a regional economic integration organization shall not be counted as additional to those deposited by member States of that Organization.

2 In accordance with article 27 (2) of the Kyoto Protocol to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change, the Government of Canada notified the Secretary-General that it had decided to withdraw from the Kyoto Protocol as from the date indicated hereinafter:

| Participant: | Date of notification: | Date of effect: |
|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| Canada | 15 Dec 2011 | 15 Dec 2012 |

3 In a communication received on 30 August 2002, the Government of the People's Republic of China informed the Secretary-General of the following:

In accordance with article 153 of the Basic Law of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China of 1990 and article 138 of the Basic Law of the Macao Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China of 1993, the Government of the People's Republic of China decides that the Kyoto Protocol to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change shall provisionally not apply to the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region and the Macao Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China.

Further, in a communication received on 8 April 2003, the Government of the Government of the People's Republic of China notified the Secretary-General of the following:

"In accordance with the provisions of Article 153 of the Basic Law of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China of 1990, the Government of the People's Republic of China decides that the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change and the Kyoto Protocol to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change shall apply to the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China.

The United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change continues to be implemented in the Macao Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China. The Kyoto Protocol to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change shall not apply to the Macao Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China until the Government of China notifies otherwise."

In a communication received on 14 January 2008, the Government of the Government of the People's Republic of China notified the Secretary-General of the following:

In accordance with Article 138 of the Basic Law of the Macao Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China, the Government of the People's Republic of China decides that the Kyoto Protocol to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change shall apply to the Macao Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China.

4 With a territorial exclusion to the Faroe Islands.

5 For the Kingdom in Europe.

6 With the following declaration:

".....consistent with the constitutional status of Tokelau and taking into account the commitment of the Government of New Zealand to the development of self-government for Tokelau through an act of self-determination under the Charter of the United Nations, this ratification shall not extend to Tokelau unless and until a Declaration to this effect is lodged by the Government of New Zealand with the Depositary on the basis of appropriate consultation with that territory."

7 By a communication received on 27 March 2007, the Government of Argentina notified the Secretary-General of the following:

The Argentine Republic objects to the extension of the territorial application to the Kyoto Protocol to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change of 11 December 1997 with respect to the Malvinas Islands, which was notified by the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland to the Depositary of the Convention on 7 March 2007.

The Argentine Republic reaffirms its sovereignty over the Malvinas Islands, the South Georgia and South Sandwich Islands and the surrounding maritime spaces, which are an integral part of its national territory, and recalls that the General Assembly of the United Nations adopted resolutions 2065 (XX), 3160 (XXVIII), 31/49, 37/9, 38/12, 39/6, 40/21, 41/40, 42/19 and 43/25, which recognize the existence of a dispute over sovereignty and request the Governments of the Argentine Republic and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland to initiate negotiations with a view to finding the means to resolve peacefully and definitively the pending problems between both countries, including all aspects on the future of the Malvinas Islands, in accordance with the Charter of the United Nations.

8 On 4 April 2006, the Government of the United Kingdom informed the Secretary-General that the Protocol shall apply to the Bailiwick of Guernsey and the Isle of Man. On 2 January 2007: in respect of Gibraltar. On 7 March 2007: in respect of Bermuda, Cayman Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas) and the Bailiwick of Jersey.